

Children with disabilities often face more challenges than other kids. This is not just from their disability, but also from being left out. Neighbourhoods can make life easier or harder. We looked at policies to see if they help.

What we did

- We checked policies from all parts of Australia.
- We asked: do they make neighbourhoods better for children with disabilities?
- We used eight simple measures
 of what makes a good
 neighbourhood.

What we found

- Seven of the eight measures were in some policies.
- Education and housing were the main focus.
- But most policies were too small and missed big changes. Urban planning was almost never used to help children.

Why it matters

- Good neighbourhoods can help kids stay healthy and feel included.
- We need stronger action, linked to world goals like the UN Sustainable Development Goals and UNICEF's Child-Friendly Cities.

Where can I find out more?

Badland H, Villanueva K, Dearn E, Alderton A. (2025). Do Australian disability policies support accessible and inclusive neighbourhoods for children with disability and their families? Urban Policy & Research. DOI: 10.1080/08111146.2025.2541172

We have used person-first language. Person-first language puts the person before their disability – for example, 'children with disability'. We recognise that identity-first language is important to the many people with disability who have advocated for the use of this language.

Professor Badland is supported by an ARC Future Fellowship (FT230100131). Dr Villanueva is supported by the NHMRC Centre of Research Excellence in Achieving Health Equity for All People with Disabilities (AHEAD) (NHMRC 2035278). Dr Dearn is supported by the Research Alliance for Youth Disability & Mental Health (NHMRC Synergy Grant 2010290) and AHEAD (NHMRC 2035278). Dr Alderton is supported by an RMIT Vice-Chancellor's Postdoctoral Research Fellowship. Adobe Stock photos.

Suggested policy brief citation:

Badland H, Villanueva K, Dearn E, Alderton A. (2025). Urban design to support children with disabilities (plain language). Social Equity Research Centre policy brief.







