Society 5.0 Ethics A Festival of Ideas

Society 5.0 Ethics: A Festival of Ideas Conference Program (17 – 18 June 2024)

Day 1 – Monday 17 th June					
8.20am - 8.50am	Registration Desk Open		Foyer (Level 3		
			entrance)		
Day 1 - Session 1: Keynote and Plenary Discussion					
9am - 9.15am	Welcome	Professor Lisa	080.02.007		
		Given (Director,			
		Social Change			
		Enabling Impact			
		Platform)			
		Professor Alec			
		Cameron (Vice-			
		Chancellor and			
		President, RMIT			
		University)			

9.15am - 10.30am	Society 5.0 Ethics: A Clarion	We know that technological disruptions are inevitable.	Professor Annette	080.02.007
	Call for Technology-Disrupted	Along with each new development, harms and risks	Markham (Utrecht	
	Futures	inevitably arise, leaving us to scramble to (re)position	University)	
		change in society's best interest. Yet the world seems	,,	
		to be surprised anew each time, as if these ethical		
		problems were not foreseeable. This opening address		
		explores "Society 5.0 Ethics" as a future-oriented and		
		human-centric framework that can empower us to get		
		ahead of the curve when facing technology		
		disruptions. Instead of getting stuck in continual states		
		of reaction in the face of the latest crisis, this		
		perspective shifts our attention toward proactive and		
		future-oriented questions around "What do we want		
		to be(come) as a society?" With the rise of generative		
		Al and other autonomous technologies, this is a critical		
		moment to shift our attention to address this		
		question. If continual technology disruption is the new		
		normal, people from all walks of life must proactively		
		shape our futures and make them what we want them		
		to be.		
10.30am –	Morning Tea Break			Foyer (Level 3
10.50am				entrance)
Day 1 – Multi-tracl	k Session 2.1: Workshop			
11am – 1pm	The AI Primer: Definitions and	The year 2023 might be called "The Year of AI", when	Professor Karin	080.02.003
	Reality Check	it seemed that the whole world was turned on to the	Verspoor (RMIT	
		potential value of AI to transform everything from our	University)	
		ability to write sweet love poems to performing		
		surgery. There was hype – about the magical		
		capabilities and emergent behaviours of generative		
		LLMs – and there was fear – about AI taking over our		
		jobs or doing harm. There is of course some element		
		of truth to both views. Al can do things that are		



Day 1 Multi treat	Consider 2.2s Downstable	challenging for humans, such as find complex patterns buried in large data sets, but it does so with blinders that narrow its view to that data, with limited context or nuance. It is clear that there are tremendous opportunities for AI to drive more efficient and effective data-driven solutions in many sectors. However, it is equally clear that there are barriers to realisation of these opportunities, and risks associated with adoption of AI technologies. In this talk, I will introduce the core concepts of AI, provide examples of how AI is already being used in real-world settings, and explore both sides of this debate.		
-	Session 2.2: Roundtable			T
11am -1pm	Should Australia Recognise a Right to the Internet? A Roundtable Exploring Human Rights Priorities in Society 5.0	In this interactive workshop, the question of whether Australia should recognise a right to the internet and if so, what might that entail. The vision of Society 5.0 is of 'a human-centred society' enabled through 'a highly integrated system of cyberspace and physical space fusion of cyberspace with physical space.' (Cabinet Office, Gov't of Japan). Human rights considerations are fundamental components of this vision, and in the practical realisation of that future societal vision. High on the priority list of essential human rights in the context of imagining and creating Society 5.0 is whether people have a right to the internet. The United Nations' Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) predates the existed of personal computers, let alone the internet, and does not include any such right. However, there is a growing movement for	Dr Jonathan Kolieb (RMIT University)	080.03.006



		national and international recognition of such a right. Some countries have enshrined the right to the internet for its citizenry in law, and experts at the United Nations suggest that the internet's indispensability in modern life demands its inclusion in any contemporary set of universal human rights. Should Australia have a "right to the internet"? What are the pros and cons, and implications of such a move, and how would we, as a society, constitute that right? This workshop will guide participants through a series of activities to prompt their thinking, exchange views and develop a preliminary shared understanding of these questions. It is hoped that the workshop may generate future collaboration between participants to explore the human rights-based elements of Society 5.0 generally, and, specifically, to promote the need for universal access to the internet as part of that vision.		
Day 1 – Multi-track	Session 2.3: Interactive Seminar			
11am-1pm	Can Money Save the World?	For many years the primary representation of value has been money. However, money is now undergoing significant change as it becomes data. This talk will explore the implications for design as a series of technological and regulatory shifts are taking place that are changing the representation of money into data. The talk anticipates that within Society 5.0, personal bank accounts will be better understood to be personal data stores, and monies held within them will be connected to data-driven systems that broker the provision of services that guide us to a regenerative economy. By charting the changes that	Professor Chris Speed (RMIT University)	080.02.002



		are taking place, the talk will introduce a series of design case studies that make tangible the possible		
		social, economic and environmental futures.		
1pm - 1.25pm	Lunch Break			Foyer (Level 3 entrance)
Day 1 - Session 3: K	Ceynote			
1.30pm - 2.30pm	Designing Our Ethical	This talk explores how we should devise shared ethical	Professor Rachel A.	080.02.007
	Approaches to New	approaches to new and emerging technologies	Ankeny (University	
	Technologies: Anticipating,	through focus on using 'responsible by design'	of Adelaide)	
	Reflecting, and Envisioning	approaches to foster reflection and anticipation,		
		rather than merely being responsive once such		
		technologies are available. Our multicultural society		
		may well have diverse views about various potential		
		uses of technologies but we can use deliberative		
		approaches to envision shared understandings of		
		which technologies we should support and how		
		processes associated with them should be structured		
		to create public and social benefits.		
2.30pm - 2.50pm	Afternoon Tea Break			Foyer (Level 3
				entrance)
Day 1 – Multi-track				<u> </u>
3pm - 5pm	Supply Chain Governance,	Supply chains are the webs that ties the global	Professor Shelley	080.02.002
	Human Rights and Ethics	economy together. But supply chains are not simply	Marshall & Prof	
		abstractions - they encompass concrete relationships	Chris Berg (RMIT	
		between firms, individuals, and communities. How	University)	
		supply chains are governed influences not just how		
		and where goods are manufactured and distributed		
		but the shape of the societies that they link. Behind		
		the abstraction of a supply chain can be significant		
		environmental harm, human rights violations, or		
		economic and political distortions. In this panel, Chris		
		Berg and Shelley Marshall will be joined by RMIT		



		industry partners working at the coalface of supply chain research and innovation to tackle the human rights, environmental and ethical dimensions of how we govern supply chains.		
Day 1 – Multi-tra 3pm - 5pm	Altered States: Conversations with Otherselves in the Ambient Surround	This workshop is directly concerned with shifting states of attention, belonging and care in contemporary digital lives. Embracing the 'ambient' as characteristic of spaces of proliferating conversational devices and agencies that collapse the digital/physical divide, we explore the nature of attention as a focus for value-capture, with particular implications for the care economy. Through a series of workshop exercises and conversations with invited participants, this workshop invites reflection on the kinds of attentional care practices enacted with 'otherselves' of care optimisation, wellbeing and trust.	Dr Sarah Barns (RMIT University) & Professor Annette Markham (Utrecht University)	080.02.003
Day 1 – Multi-tra	ck Session 4.3: Workshop			
3pm - 5pm	Digital Futures for People with Disabilities	Many people with disability are turning to AI as an emergent tool for inclusion and social disruption. Alongside these opportunities, AI introduces new and insidious forms of discrimination that require urgent attention. Drawing on research evidence and community insights, this interactive panel session will explore what makes emerging technologies ethical and inclusive for people with disability. The session will also showcase how people with disability can drive and shape their own digital futures, and how communities and industry can form effective partnerships in the pursuit of ethical practice.	Dr Kate Anderson (RMIT University), Ms Katy Gagliardi (VALID), and Mr John McKenna (Better Access)	080.03.006



Day 1 - Session 5:	Keynote			
5:30pm - 6:30pm	Designing Inclusive Tech:	Designing Inclusive Tech: Future-oriented approaches	Professor Payal	080.02.007
	Future-oriented Approaches to	to the digital with the majority world	Arora (Utrecht	
	the Digital with the Majority	What actions and innovations are needed to create an	University)	
	World	inclusive internet? What guardrails do we need for a		
		regenerative, redistributive, and resilient tech enabled		
		society? In the last decade, cheap mobile phones and		
		data plans have brought the next billion users online –		
		mostly young people from the Global South who have		
		fast come online to engage with the internet in ways		
		that go beyond our common understandings. 90		
		percent of the world's youth today live outside the		
		West. While many of them have limited resources,		
		they have an unlimited passion to immerse in digital		
		media. Just India and China alone are home to most		
		users today, and neither society is anywhere close to		
		market saturation. It is time we stop underestimating		
		and instead, start understanding the creative potential		
		of the Global South. We should seek ways to ethically		
		engage with different cultures, contexts, and		
		consumers to rethink digital opportunities, online		
		safeguards, and creative economies with the majority		
		world. Inclusion is not an altruistic act. It is an essential		
		element if we are to build a global community to		
		generate sustainable solutions to the wicked problems		
		in how we work, play, love, and live with the planet's		
		limited resources. Join Payal Arora as she shares		
		insights on inclusive AI futures from her new book		
		with MIT Press, 'From Pessimism to Promise: Lessons		
		from the Global South on Designing Inclusive Tech.'		
6:30pm	Networking Reception			Foyer (Level 3
				entrance)



Day 2 – Tuesday 18	^{gth} June			
8.20am - 8.50am	Registration Desk Open			Foyer (Level 3
				entrance)
Day 2 - Session 1: K	(eynote			
9am - 10.15am	Big Tech, AI, and Reclaiming the Future	The economic might and existential hold of Big Tech depends at core on two features. First is reckless impunity: the routinised production and tolerance of negative externalities without consequence. Second is narrative: the evergreen promise of progress and brighter futures; of solutions and certainty in a burdened and uncertain world. In the grab-bag that is 'artificial intelligence', the technology industry has found the ultimate instantiation of both impunity and narrative: computational engines without limit, eroding reason, labour, humanity, ecosystems; simultaneously abhorrent and desirable; our tragic saviour made manifest. This keynote interrogates why the lessons of a quarter-century of the global tech industry have not been learned, how to break the cycle, and what will be required to reclaim the future.	Associate Professor Julia Powles (University of Western Australia)	080.02.007
10.15am -	Morning Tea Break			Foyer (Level 3
10.35am				entrance)
Day 2 – Session 2: I	Plenary and Manifesto			<u> </u>
10.45am -	Tackling Misinformation on a	Algorithmic manipulation, bias, hate speech,	Dr Damiano Spano,	080.02.007
12.45am	Global Scale: The International	misleading information, deepfakes, and other acts	Dr Dang Nguyen,	
	Panel on the Information	have created a global information environment crisis	Professor Lisa	
	Environment (IPIE)	an existential threat to humanity. The cost is billions of	Given (RMIT	
		dollars, millions of lives, and an erosion of trust in	University) and	B I
		science, our institutions and each other. With the	Professor Annette	Breakout
		specific threats of climate change, generative AI, and	Markham (Utrecht	rooms (from
		an ongoing need for critical thinking, the information	University)	11:45am):
		environment crisis needs a global response.		080.03.001



		Later to DAUTE Control of the Contro		000 00 000
		In this session, RMIT's four current members of the		080.03.003
		International Panel on the Information Environment		080.03.004
		(IPIE) invite attendees to engage in discussions that		080.03.005
		will inform the global response, recognising that such		080.03.006
		responses are always locally imagined and enacted.		
		The panellists will provide short provocations and		
		invite the audience to generate creative and		
		innovative possibilities for reimagined futures. The IPIE		
		is now developing several panels and position papers,		
		so the discussions at this session can inform the		
		development of strategies for providing independent		
		scientific evidence that can reshape local and global		
		responses to the misinformation crisis.		
12.45pm - 1.25pm	Lunch Break			Foyer (Level 3
				entrance)
Day 2 - Session 3: K	eynote			
1.30pm - 2.30pm	Society at the Edge of the	There can never be absolute certainty about what will	Laureate Professor	080.02.007
	Future	happen in the future. And it is increasingly evident	Sarah Pink	
		that the tools that are currently used to forecast,	(Monash	
		envision, imagine and plan for societal, environmental	University)	
		and technological futures, are inadequate, inequitable		
		and unlikely to solve the problems that they seek to		
		and drinkery to solve the problems that they seek to		
		address. Government and industry organisations too		
		·		
1		address. Government and industry organisations too		
		address. Government and industry organisations too often depend on prediction, forecast, and high-level		
		address. Government and industry organisations too often depend on prediction, forecast, and high-level analysis based on quantitative data. But numerical		
		address. Government and industry organisations too often depend on prediction, forecast, and high-level analysis based on quantitative data. But numerical approaches are always based on imperfect data and		
		address. Government and industry organisations too often depend on prediction, forecast, and high-level analysis based on quantitative data. But numerical approaches are always based on imperfect data and can neither accurately predict future human		
		address. Government and industry organisations too often depend on prediction, forecast, and high-level analysis based on quantitative data. But numerical approaches are always based on imperfect data and can neither accurately predict future human experiences nor account for how human values and		
		address. Government and industry organisations too often depend on prediction, forecast, and high-level analysis based on quantitative data. But numerical approaches are always based on imperfect data and can neither accurately predict future human experiences nor account for how human values and practices will shape the future. How might we go		



2.30pm - 2.50 pm Day 2 - Multi-track 3pm - 5pm	Afternoon Tea Break Session 4.1: Panel Discussion When Tools Become Weapons: The Dark Side of Everyday Technology	Why is this necessary? What could be the impact of a new interdisciplinary and multisectoral approach to futures? and Why doesn't this already exist? Technology-facilitated abuse (TFA) can take many forms, including creating, sharing, or threatening to share intimate images, stalking and surveillance, online hate speech, destroying or restricting devices, impersonation, doxing, and online sexual harassment. With the ever-increasing expansion of digital technologies, including AI and generative AI, TFA has become increasingly prevalent and can have a range of significant psychological, physical, social and financial.	Professor Nicola Henry, Dr Dana McKay, Dr Nicole Shackleton (RMIT University) and Dr Laura McVey (eSafety)	Foyer (Level 3 entrance) 080.02.002
		significant psychological, physical, social and financial impacts. This panel will discuss the causes, prevalence, nature and impacts of TFA, as well as different research, law, policy and practice responses to this growing problem.		
Day 2 - Multi-track	Session 4.2: Roundtable			
3pm - 5pm	Working from Phone: Ethics, Technology, and the Future of Gig Work	The rise of the gig economy is characterised by innovation, flexibility, and autonomy in the provision of goods and services, with everyone benefitting - from customers to gig workers, to the digital platforms that are driving new marketplaces for ride sharing (Uber, Shebah), food delivery (Uber, DoorDash), freelance work, e.g. programming, graphic design (Fiverr), and everyday tasks (Airtasker and TaskRabbit). However, the social and technological impacts for gig workers taking up these short term, temporary, freelance gigs are large and not always positive: genuine concerns include protection of worker rights,	Dr Paul Scifleet, Dr Paul Bowell, Dr Jason Sargent, & Ms Kate Dang (Swinburne University of Technology)	080.03.006



	T			1
		safety, data privacy, surveillance, algorithmic bias,		
		discrimination, exploitation and other power		
		imbalances. This session introduces the gig economy,		
		its growth and significance today and will centre on		
		the ethical dilemmas arising. Driving discussions will		
		be real-world cases and examples that illustrate		
		growing concerns about fair and ethical treatment in		
		the gig economy. Roundtable participation and		
		collaboration and participatory will focus on discussion		
		of the impact of changing technology, ethical		
		challenges, worker perspectives, and likely futures for		
		gig work (research, policy, solutions).		
Day 2 - Multi-track	Session 4.3: Workshop			
3pm - 5pm	Essentials of Generative AI for	This session aims to unravel the complexities of	Dr Robert Shen	080.02.003
	HASS Scholars	Generative AI for HASS scholars. Attendees will gain	(RMIT University),	
		insights into the concept, explore various frameworks,	Ms Emma Arrigo	
		and understand the basic landscape of Al models. We	(AWS) and Mr	
		will also address data privacy concerns and discuss	Patrick Taylor	
		best practices for deploying AI solutions using AWS	(AWS & RMIT	
		services. The session will conclude with a hands-on	University)	
		experience with different AI models. This session is		
		designed to cater to HASS researchers, and enthusiasts		
		alike.		
Day 2 - Session 5: P	lenary Session and Keynote			
5.15pm - 5.45pm	Voices into the Future: Setting	What issues has this event raised for you in relation to	Ms Joann Cattlin &	080.02.007
	a Potential Research Agenda	Society 5.0 ethics and how will you respond? Drawing	Ms Stephanie	
	for Society 5.0 Ethics	on responses from participants at this event we	Livingstone (RMIT	
		highlight the key themes emerging and present some	University)	
		provocations for future directions in research and		
		collaboration. Responses to the above prompt will be		
		collected across the day in the main foyer area in the		
		form of short 30-second videos. If you'd like to		
		·		



		participate, we'd love to capture your reflections to present in this final session.		
5.45pm - 6.45pm	A Transdisciplinary Ethos for a Society 5.0 Ethical Future	Disruptive technologies raise significant challenges for individuals, communities, and organisations. The global challenge posed by the concept of Society 5.0 Ethics is to position adoption of technology innovations in ethical, human-focused ways to improve society. Yet, the discourse of innovation leans towards technological determinism, rather than positioning human agency as central to innovations that can support positive social change. Many research and development practices also continue to reinforce siloes between disciplines, and between universities and their community, government, and industry contexts. This closing keynote explores transdisciplinarity as an overarching ethos for realising an ethical Society 5.0 future. Transdisciplinary approaches embrace interdisciplinarity and embed industry, community, and government partners in all stages of innovation design, implementation, and evaluation. Embracing transdisciplinarity is critical for future technology development and adoption of innovations to ensure they embed human values and sustain positive social change, at scale.		080.02.007
6.30pm - 6.45pm	Closing Remarks		Professor Lisa Given (RMIT University)	080.02.007

